

BEIRN - JUNE, 17, 1961

30.24-981

A17WX (BJT)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
(420) AMS BUDGET

TEHRAN PAPERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-SOVIET DICTATOR JOSEPH STALIN'S ANIMOSITY TOWARD BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL BROUGHT A CHARGE AT THE TEHRAN CONFERENCE THAT THE BRITON WANTED A SOFT PEACE FOR NAZI GERMANY.

AND AT THE SAME MEETING, PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SUGGESTED THAT IN POSTWAR FRANCE NO FRENCH OFFICEHOLDER OVER 40 YEARS OF AGE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO AUTHORITY.

THESE POINTS WERE AMONG HUNDREDS BROUGHT OUT IN OFFICIAL PAPERS WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED TODAY ON THE TEHRAN AND CAIRO BIG 3 CONFERENCES WHICH DID MUCH TO SHAPE THE POSTWAR WORLD.

STALIN CLASHED REPEATEDLY WITH CHURCHILL AT TEHRAN, ACCORDING TO THE MINUTES PREPARED BY CHARLES E. BOHLEN WHO SERVED AS ROOSEVELT'S AIDE AT THE NOV. 27-DEC. 2 MEETING IN 1943. BOHLEN NOW IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP ADVISER ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

ROOSEVELT AND STALIN HAVE BEEN DEAD FOR MANY YEARS AND CHURCHILL IS IN RETIREMENT. MOST OF THE INFORMATION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC BEFORE IN VARIOUS WAYS, INCLUDING CHURCHILL'S MEMOIRS.

BUT CHURCHILL'S WORDS IN 1943 SEEMED TO BELIEVE STALIN'S SUSPICIONS ON GERMANY. CHURCHILL AGREED WITH THE RUSSIAN AND WITH ROOSEVELT THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE DISMEMBERED. THE MAIN THING WAS, BOHLEN QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED, IF ONLY FOR 50 YEARS. ALL THREE LEADERS FAVORED SOME PARTITION OF THE REICH.

STALIN WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH MEASURES PROPOSED BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN LEADERS FOR THE POST-WAR CONTROL OF GERMANY. HE REQUESTED DRASTIC MEASURES WHICH, HE SAID, WOULD PREVENT GERMANY FROM RISING AGAIN AND PLUNGING THE WORLD INTO ANOTHER WAR.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSED THE "PHYSICAL LIQUIDATION" OF AT LEAST 50,000 AND PERHAPS 100,000 OF THE GERMAN COMMANDING STAFF. CHURCHILL, BOHLEN NOTED, PROTESTED HE COULD NOT AGREE TO WHAT HE TERMED THE COLD-BLOODED EXECUTION OF SOLDIERS WHO HAD FOUGHT FOR THEIR COUNTRY.

CHURCHILL APPARENTLY WAS THE MOST LENIENT AMONG THE THREE. HE PROPOSED A DIVISION INTO THREE PARTS, WHILE ROOSEVELT SUGGESTED A FIVE-ZONE DIVISION.

FOR STALIN THIS WAS NOT ENOUGH. HE SAID THAT AN EVEN GREATER NUMBER OF SEPARATE STATES WOULD PLEASE HIM BETTER. HE VEHEMENTLY DISMISSED ANY SUGGESTION THAT GERMAN RECONSTRUCTION WAS NEEDED.

THE STALIN-CHURCHILL FRICTION WAS MARKED ON THE FRENCH ISSUE, TOO, WITH ROOSEVELT SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE TWO.

MANY YEARS OF HONEST LABOR WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR THE FRENCH TO BECOME DECENT CITIZENS AGAIN, ROOSEVELT FELT.

STALIN EXPRESSED NOTHING BUT CONTEMPT FOR THE FRENCH. HE ACCUSED THEM OF COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS AND SAID THE WHOLE NATION WAS ROTTEN TO THE CORE AND DESERVED TO BE PUNISHED FOR HELPING THE ENEMY.

CHURCHILL CAME TO FRANCE'S DEFENSE. HE SAID FRANCE WAS A DEFEATED COUNTRY AND HAD SUFFERED THE HORRORS OF OCCUPATION.

STALIN REJECTED THIS VIEW. FRANCE HAD NOT BEEN DEFEATED, HE SAID, BUT ITS LEADERS SURRENDERED AND "OPENED THE FRONT" TO HITLER'S ARMIES.

ROOSEVELT AND STALIN AGREED THAT INDOCHINA SHOULD NOT RETURN TO FRANCE AFTER THE WAR. AFTER 100 YEARS OF FRENCH RULE, ROOSEVELT SAID, THE PEOPLES OF INDOCHINA WERE WORSE OFF THAN THEY HAD BEEN BEFORE.

STALIN WENT FURTHER. HE SAID FRANCE DESERVED NO CONSIDERATE TREATMENT FROM THE ALLIES AND HAD NO RIGHT TO RETAIN HER FORMER EMPIRE.

PE1258PED

A38WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(210) REPUBLICANS  
WITH TEHRAN PAPERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-REPUBLICANS CHARGED TODAY PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS AS PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT DID IN WORLD WAR II. AND THEY SAID ROOSEVELT SOLD OUT FREE PEOPLES TO THE REDS.

THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE USED PUBLICATION OF OFFICIAL REPORTS ON THE WORLD WAR II BIG 3 CONFERENCES AT TEHRAN AND CAIRO AS THE SPRING BOARD FOR ITS ATTACK ON KENNEDY.

THE REPUBLICAN STATEMENT SAID ROOSEVELT USED "ONE-MAN DIPLOMACY" IN DEALING WITH SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN AT TEHRAN AND "TACITLY AGREED THAT THE HITHERTO INDEPENDENT BALTIC STATES OF LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA SHOULD BE ABSORBED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

A STATEMENT BY HAL E. SHORT, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN SAID:

"... ROOSEVELT AT LEAST HAD THE EXCUSE OF WARTIME IN HIS ONE-MAN DICTATORIAL STATEMENTS AND ACTIONS AT CAIRO AND TEHRAN IN WHICH HE OBVIOUSLY MISJUDGED THE POSTWAR WORLD AND ARBITRARILY DOOMED FREE NATIONS TO COMMUNIST SLAVERY."

"DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS EMPLOYED THE SAME TYPE OF ONE-MAN DIPLOMACY AT VIENNA AND BEFORE. SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS RELEASED PAPERS ABOUT THE VIENNA MEETING WHICH PRESIDENT KENNEDY KEPT FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO STILL-FREE BERLIN."

SHORT'S STATEMENT DID NOT PURSUE THE "SELL-OUT" ANALOGY BETWEEN THE ROOSEVELT AND KENNEDY ACTIONS BUT THE FINAL SENTENCE OF THE PARTY RELEASE WAS THIS QUESTION:

"IS PRESIDENT KENNEDY PREPARING TO GIVE GROUND ON BERLIN DESPITE HIS CONTRARY STATEMENTS?"

IN ADDITION TO CLAIMING A BALTIC STATE "SELL-OUT" AT TEHRAN, THE COMMITTEE SAID ROOSEVELT "AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO LET SOVIET IDEAS PREVAIL WITH REGARD TO THE FUTURE OF HITHERTO FREE POLAND."

PRaising THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, SHORT SAID: "FOR EIGHT YEARS (UNDER EISENHOWER) THE COUNTRY WITNESSED PROPER HANDLING OF FOREIGN POLICY, IN WHICH OPINIONS OF OFFICIAL AGENCIES WERE ALWAYS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN CAREFULLY FORMULATING CONSIDERED POLICIES."

"THE RESULT WAS PEACE WITHOUT LOSS OF TERRITORY."

THE COMMITTEE SAID ROOSEVELT MADE CLEAR THAT "HIS CHIEF REASON FOR ASKING A POPULAR REFERENDUM ON THE BALTIC STATES REJOINING POLAND WAS BECAUSE THIS WOULD HAVE A FAVORABLE EFFECT ON VOTERS AT HOME."

IT ALSO SAID ROOSEVELT AGREED IN PRINCIPLE WITH STALIN'S IDEAS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF POLAND, BUT FOR POLITICAL REASONS AT HOME REFRAINED FROM PARTICIPATING IN ANY DECISION ON THIS IN TEHRAN.

QUOTING FROM THE OFFICIAL PAPERS, THE COMMITTEE SAID ROOSEVELT SAID THERE WERE IN THE UNITED STATES FROM SIX TO SEVEN MILLION AMERICANS OF POLISH EXTRACTION "AND, AS A PRACTICAL MAN, HE DID NOT WISH TO LOSE THEIR VOTE."



SEN. STYLES BRIDGES, R-N.H., SAID TODAY THE CONFERENCE PAPERS DISCLOSE THAT "DISASTROUS SELL-OUT TECHNIQUES" WERE USED BY ROOSEVELT IN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

BRIDGES, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID THE PAPERS PROVIDE "A SHOCKING REVELATION OF THE EXTENT OF CONCESSIONS MADE BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO THE HEAD OF THE U.S.S.R."

"... I AM APPALLED THAT AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT DEALT SO CALLOUSLY WITH THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA, ESTHONIA, POLAND AND OTHER COUNTRIES," BRIDGES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER AGAIN RESORT TO THE DISASTROUS SELL-OUT TECHNIQUES DISCLOSED IN THESE PAPERS," HE CONCLUDED.

A106WX  
(160) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, TODAY

TEHRAN TOASTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)--DESPITE FREQUENT POLICY CLASHES WITH SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN, WINSTON CHURCHILL USED THE TERM "STALIN THE GREAT" IN TOASTING THE RUSSIAN AT THE BIG 3 CONFERENCE IN TEHRAN.

THIS BIT OF BY-PLAY WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS ON THE TEHRAN AND CAIRO CONFERENCES WHICH DID MUCH TO SHAPE THE POST-WAR WORLD.

ACCORDING TO NOTES KEPT BY JOHN BOETTIGER, THEN AN ARMY MAJOR AND SON-IN-LAW OF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, IT WAS ON THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S 69TH BIRTHDAY, NOV. 30, 1943, THAT HE PROPOSED HISTORY CALL THE RED STRONGMAN "STALIN THE GREAT."

CONTINUING IN AN EXPANSIVE MOOD, CHURCHILL A FEW MINUTES LATER TOASTED ROOSEVELT AS A LEADER WHO HAD SAVED THE UNITED STATES FROM REVOLUTION IN 1933 BY HIS FORESIGHT AND COURAGE.

CHURCHILL, ACCORDING TO BOETTIGER'S MINUTES, AS IF PREDICTING HIS DEFEAT IN THE ELECTIONS AFTER THE WAR, SAID THAT THE "COMPLEXIONS" OF THE BRITISH "ARE BECOMING A TRIFLE PINKER."

STALIN WAS PLEASED AND REPLIED "THAT IS A SIGN OF GOOD HEALTH."

CHURCHILL AGREED--PROVIDED THE PROCESS WAS NOT CARRIED SO FAR AS TO INDUCE CONGESTION.

RZ641PED

A71 (280)

LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)--A WEEKLY JOURNAL OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY SCOFFED TODAY AT REPORTS OF DISHARMONY IN MACMILLAN'S RECENT MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY. IT CALLED THE TALKS "OUTSTANDINGLY SUCCESSFUL."

THE WEEKLY NEWS LETTER (CAPS W.N.L.) SAID A BRITISH PRESS REPORT THAT KENNEDY HAD COMPLAINED OF IMPRECISION IN BRITISH POLICY IN GENERAL AND IN PARTICULAR ON BERLIN "IS ONE THAT CONSERVATIVES CAN DISREGARD WITH ABSOLUTE CONFIDENCE."

THE MEETING TOOK PLACE 12 DAYS AGO AFTER KENNEDY'S VIENNA TALKS WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. KENNEDY'S TALKS WITH MACMILLAN, THE JOURNAL SAID, WERE "FULL, ENTIRELY CORDIAL AND OUTSTANDINGLY SUCCESSFUL." IT ADDED:

"THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE FULLY IN STEP. THEY AGREE ON THE POLICIES WHICH MUST NOW BE FOLLOWED."

THE JOURNAL ALSO DISMISSED REPORTS THAT KENNEDY HAD TRIED TO PRESSURE BRITAIN INTO JOINING THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

OFFICIAL RETICENCE ABOUT THE LONDON TALKS--NEITHER KENNEDY NOR MACMILLAN HAS GIVEN ANY DETAILS OF THEM--HAS LED TO SPECULATION AMONG LEFTIST POLITICIANS AND PUBLICATIONS THAT THE TWO LEADERS DID NOT SEE EYE TO EYE.

THE LEFTIST NEW STATESMAN MAGAZINE SAID BRITAIN'S LAG IN JOINING THE COMMON MARKET WAS THE MAIN CAUSE OF KENNEDY'S "BRUSQUENESS IN HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH MACMILLAN." IT ADDED: "AT ONE POINT KENNEDY IS SAID TO HAVE BANGED HIS FIST ON THE TABLE AND SAID:

"FOR GOD'S SAKE! YOU SWORE YOU WERE JOINING WHEN YOU CAME TO WASHINGTON SIX MONTHS AGO. SINCE THEN YOU'VE THOUGHT UP A WHOLE

SCHEDULE OF NEW DIFFICULTIES. CAN'T YOU KEEP YOUR DIME-OPPOSITION AND THE DOMINION PREMIERS IN LINE? HOW DO YOU EXPECT ME TO BAT AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV WITH SUCH WILTING SUPPORT AS THIS?"

"TO THIS MR. MACMILLAN IS ALLEGED TO HAVE REPLIED THAT SOME PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN DIPLOMACY CAN BE INVALUABLE EVEN WHEN ONE IS DEALING WITH SO TRUCULENT A CUSTOMER AS THE RUSSIAN CHAIRMAN."

JB416PED

B24WX Q  
FOREIGN AID-DWORSHAK (350)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)--SEN. HENRY DWORSHAK, R-IDAHO, TODAY ASSAILED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PROPOSALS FOR A FIVE YEAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS "LIKELY TO ENCOURAGE GREATER WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY THAN WE HAVE HAD IN THE PAST."

DWORSHAK SAID THE ANNUAL CHECKS BY CONGRESS ON THE MULTIBILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM IMPROVE CHANCE FOR CORRECTING "MISMANAGEMENT," INEPTNESS, WASTE AND CORRUPTION, ADMITTEDLY FOUND IN OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DWORSHAK, A MEMBER OF THE POTENT SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH MUST PASS UPON FUNDS FOR INTERNATIONAL AID, CALLED THE REQUEST FOR A FIVE-YEAR \$8.8 BILLION AUTHORIZATION--INSTEAD OF PRESENT ANNUAL BILLS--PREPOSTEROUS.

"I VIGOROUSLY DISAGREE WITH PROPONENTS OF FOREIGN AID," DWORSHAK SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WHO CONTEND THAT BECAUSE OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA, LAOS, VIET NAM, CUBA AND AFRICA, WE MUST ASSUME EVEN GREATER RESPONSIBILITIES NOT ONLY FOR THE SECURITY OF FREE NATIONS, BUT FOR SOCIAL ADVANCEMENT IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

SAYING THAT \$90 BILLION HAD BEEN SPENT ON FOREIGN AID IN THE PAST 13 YEARS, DWORSHAK ADDED THAT "THE CHAOS IN THESE COUNTRIES REFLECTS INHERENT WEAKNESSES IN THE AID PROGRAM AND EMPHASIZES THE NEED FOR REAPPRAISAL."

"I AM CONVINCED THAT WE COULD HAVE SENT HALF AS MUCH AND SAVED \$45 BILLION OVER THIS PERIOD IF PAST PROGRAMS HAD BEEN HANDLED EFFICIENTLY," HE SAID.

POINTING TO A PROSPECTIVE \$5 BILLION DEFICIT IN THE BUDGET, AND THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR A BOOST IN THE NATIONAL DEBT CEILING, DWORSHAK SAID "IT IS TIME TO BE REALISTIC."

HE SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY IS PROMISING "SOCIAL PROGRESS IN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE DISPLAYED LITTLE SELF-RELIANCE IN THE PAST."

DWORSHAK QUOTED SECRETARY OF LABOR ARTHUR GOLDBERG AS SAYING IN A RECENT SPEECH:

"I THINK THE WORLD KNOWS NOW THAT THE LIGHT OF FREEDOM WILL RISE OVER THE EXPLOITED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. THEY KNOW THAT THIS NATION (UNITED STATES) WILL COMMIT ITS POWER AND ITS PEOPLE TO THE ALLIANCE FOR GENUINE SOCIAL ADVANCEMENT IN EVERY NATION."

TO CARRY OUT SUCH A PLEDGE, DWORSHAK SAID WOULD REQUIRE THAT "AMERICAN BOYS AND AMERICANS DOLLARS WOULD BE DRAFTED TO MEET CRISES EVERYWHERE."

DWORSHAK COMPLAINED THAT ALLIES OF THIS COUNTRY AS WELL AS BENEFACTORS UNDER THE AID PROGRAMS HAD FAILED TO MEET THEIR PLEDGES AND CARRY THEIR SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITIES.

DWORSHAK ALSO SAID KENNEDY'S REQUEST FOR A \$4.8 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR "SHOULD BE CUT MATERIALLY."

JK&C2242PED

A64WX (TOP)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY  
(580) SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-DISARMAMENT  
BY ENDRE MARTON

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES BLAMED SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY FOR THE DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN, AND SAID IT CANNOT CONTINUE INDEFINITELY ITS SELF-IMPOSED BAN ON SUCH TESTS.



THIS WAS IN EFFECT PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REPLY TO A MEMORANDUM HANDLED TO HIM BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THEIR VIENNA CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO, ALTHOUGH THE U.S. NOTE WAS HANDLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE UNITED STATES URGED MOSCOW TO CHANGE ITS VIEWS WHICH, IT SAID, "MAKE IT APPEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT AN AGREEMENT BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING."

THE HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY RENOUNCE ITS MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING WAS EXPRESSED THIS WAY IN THE NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY:

"FOR ALMOST THREE YEARS, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WILLING TO ASSUME THE RISK OF NOT TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT THE CERTAINTY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS LIKEWISE STOPPED ITS TESTING."

"THE NATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD DO NOT ALLOW THIS RISK TO BE ASSUMED INDEFINITELY." U.S. OFFICIALS QUESTIONED ABOUT THE MEANING OF THIS LANGUAGE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER KENNEDY HAS REACHED A DECISION TO RENOUNCE THE PRESENT VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM.

THE PRESIDENT IS KNOWN TO BE UNDER PRESSURE FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND SOME MILITARY AND OTHER OFFICIALS TO RESUME THE TESTING OF WEAPONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

AT THE TIME NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TEST BAN STARTED ALMOST THREE YEARS AGO, THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA SEPARATELY ANNOUNCED MORATORIA ON SUCH TESTING. A NUMBER OF U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE VOICED SKEPTICISM THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE ADHERED TO THEIR ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE U.S. NOTE ALLUDED TO THIS SITUATION IN ACCUSING MOSCOW OF TRYING "TO CHOK OFF" THE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA BY PROPOSING THAT THEY SHOULD BE MERGED INTO GENERAL DISARMAMENT TALKS.

IF THAT WERE DONE, THE NOTE SAID, "WE WOULD HAVE TO START ALL OVER AGAIN."

IT ADDED:

"THE DELAY IN REACHING A TEST BAN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD RESULT FROM MERGING THE TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS INTO THE COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SUGGESTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ATTEMPTING TO CONTINUE A SITUATION IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTS AN UNENFORCED COMMITMENT NOT TO TEST."

"THIS WOULD LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION, WITH ITS CLOSED SOCIETY, ITS GOVERNMENT UNACCOUNTABLE EITHER TO A PARLIAMENT OR TO AN INFORMED PUBLIC OPINION, AND ITS ACTIONS SHROUDED IN A VEIL OF SECRECY, FREE TO CONDUCT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WITHOUT FEAR OF EXPOSURE."

THEN THE NOTE SAID THIS COUNTRY CANNOT AFFORD TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY ITS OWN SELF-IMPOSED BAN ON TESTING.

THE U.S. POLICY STATEMENT, MADE PUBLIC AT THE WHITE HOUSE, SAID MOSCOW HAD PROPOSED "AN UNWORKABLE, THREE-HEADED ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL" TO CONTROL THE PROPOSED INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH WOULD POLICE ANY NUCLEAR TEST BAN AGREEMENT.

IN DOING SO, THE NOTE SAID, RUSSIA "HAS UNDONE ALL THAT HAD BEEN APPARENTLY ACHIEVED" DURING THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS, NOW IN THEIR THIRD YEAR.

"THE SOVIET PROPOSALS AND THE POSITION TAKEN IN THE SOVIET AIDE MEMOIRE (NOTE) NEGATE THE ENTIRE CONCEPT OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," THE UNITED STATES SAID.

THE NOTE WAS TIMED TO REACH THE KREMLIN BEFORE U.S.-SOVIET TALKS START HERE ON MONDAY PREPARATORY TO THE MULTI-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO CONVENE JULY 31.

VALERIAN A. ZORIN, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO WILL CONFER WITH JOHN J. MCCLOY, KENNEDY'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT IN ADDITION TO SUCH PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS AS THE COMPOSITION AND SITE OF THE CONFERENCE HE WANTS TO DISCUSS KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR MERGING OF THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS INTO THE OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

THE U.S. NOTE OF TODAY TERMED THIS PROPOSAL "UNACCEPTABLE."

THE APPROXIMATELY 2,500-WORD U.S. NOTE, KNOWN IN DIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE AS AN AIDE MEMOIRE, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE. TECHNICALLY, IT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

BUT IN REALITY, IT WAS KENNEDY'S REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV.

THE NOTE REJECTED THE SOVIET PREMIER'S THESIS THAT NO REALLY NEUTRAL INDIVIDUAL COULD BE FOUND TO HEAD THE CONTROLLING BODY OF THE PROPOSED TEST BAN INSPECTION.

KHRUSHCHEV, MAINTAINING THERE ARE NO TRUE NEUTRALS, HAS INSISTED ON A VETO FOR THE COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE INSPECTION-SUPERVISING BODY.

THE UNITED STATES, THE NOTE SAID, "CANNOT ACCEPT THE IDEA THAT THERE ARE NO MEN IN THE UN-ALIGNED COUNTRIES WITH SUFFICIENT OBJECTIVITY AND SENSE OF DUTY TO CARRY OUT EXPLICIT PROVISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS."

THIS COUNTRY FIRMLY BELIEVES, THE NOTE CONTINUED, THAT "THERE ARE SUCH MEN AND THEY PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE HOPE FOR DEVELOPING A MORE STABLE WORLD ORDER."

THE NOTE DESCRIBED IN DETAIL THE CONCESSIONS THE TWO WESTERN NEGOTIATING PARTIES, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, HAD MADE SINCE THE GENEVA TALKS RESUMED ON MARCH 21.

"UNFORTUNATELY THERE WAS NO CORRESPONDING MOVEMENT ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THIS NARROWING OF DIFFERENCES," THE NOTE DECLARED.

THE NOTE DESCRIBED AS "COMPLETELY UNWORKABLE" SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ON-THE-SITE INSPECTION OF POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED THAT SUCH INSPECTIONS BE LIMITED TO THREE YEARLY. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARGUED THAT THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS SHOULD BE 12 AND THE MAXIMUM 20.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD MEAN A "COMPLETELY INADEQUATE SAMPLING OF THE MORE THAN 100 LARGE SEISMIC EVENTS WHICH, ON THE AVERAGE, WILL OCCUR EVERY YEAR IN THE SOVIET UNION," THE U.S. NOTE SAID.

REJECTING KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO MERGE TEST BAN AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, THE U.S. NOTE CONTENDED THAT "THE PROGRESS ALREADY MADE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE CONTINUED, NOT STOPPED, AND THAT THE CHANCES FOR REACHING AGREEMENT ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SHOULD NOT BE PUSHED FURTHER INTO THE FUTURE OR BE MADE DEPENDENT UPON PROGRESS IN OTHER AREAS OF DISARMAMENT."

THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES, THE NOTE CONTINUED, THAT THE BEST WAY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THE WEAPONS TEST PROHIBITION TREATY IS "TO KEEP THE TEST BAN TALKS SEPARATE FROM OTHER DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS."

"TO THROW AWAY THE PROGRESS MADE TOWARD A TEST BAN AGREEMENT WOULD MEAN A SETBACK TO THE WORLD'S HOPES FOR DISARMAMENT," THE NOTE SAID.

"IT WOULD MEAN THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE TESTING OF SUCH WEAPONS BY AN EVER-GREATER NUMBER OF COUNTRIES."

THE SOVIET ATTITUDE MEANS THAT NATIONS "WILL FACE AN INCREASING NEED TO TAKE WHATEVER STEPS MAY BE NECESSARY" IN THEIR OWN DEFENSE, INCLUDING NUCLEAR TESTING, THE NOTE CAUTIONED.

IT ADDED:

"THESE ARE THE CONSEQUENCES OF FAILURE TO AGREE AND FOR WHICH THE U.S.S.R., WHICH SEEMS BENT ON MAKING SUCCESS IMPOSSIBLE, WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY."

BUT THERE ARE WIDER CONSEQUENCES OF THE RIGID SOVIET ATTITUDE, THE WHITE HOUSE TOLD THE KREMLIN. IT SAID:

"AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE LEADING POWERS JOINED IN ESTABLISHING A WORLD ORGANIZATION BECAUSE OF A COMMON CONVICTION, RESTING UPON THE EVIDENCE OF HISTORY, THAT A WORLD MADE UP OF NUMEROUS, SEPARATE



SOVEREIGN POWERS, ACTING WITHOUT REGARD TO THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, WAS A WORLD IN WHICH WARS WERE TOO EASILY BRED.

"THERE WAS A WIDESPREAD FEELING THAT STATES MUST BE WILLING TO PLACE SOME LIMIT UPON THE FREE EXERCISE OF SOVEREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERESTS OF THE LARGER COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. THIS HAS BEEN THE TREND OF HISTORY.

"NOW, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY DESIRES TO RETURN TO A PERIOD OF HISTORY WHEN THE SOVEREIGN STATE ADMITTED NO LIMITATION TO ITS ACTIONS. THE POSITIONS MAINTAINED BY THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT READY TO ABATE IN SOME SMALL DEGREE ITS REGIME OF SECRECY AND JEALOUSLY GUARDED SOVEREIGNTY.

"THIS ATTITUDE OFFERS SMALL PROSPECT FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS. IT ALSO OFFERS LITTLE HOPE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE KIND OF WORLD, UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL RULE OF LAW, IN WHICH GENERAL DISARMAMENT CAN TAKE PLACE.

"THE UNITED STATES URGES THE U.S.S.R. TO GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THE U.S. POSITION AS STATED IN THIS NOTE. AN EFFECTIVE TEST BAN TREATY PROMPTLY CONCLUDED AT THE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

"TO A WORLD GROWN IMPATIENT WITH PROTRACTED TENSIONS AND UNEASE, IT WOULD SIGNIFY THE WILLINGNESS OF THE MAJOR POWERS TO SUBORDINATE A NARROW CONCEPT OF THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS TO THE HIGHER AIM OF CREATING A MORE PEACEFUL AND STABLE WORLD ORDER. IT WOULD BRIGHTEN THE PROSPECTS FOR AGREEMENT IN OTHER AREAS OF CONFLICTING INTERESTS. AN EFFECTIVE TEST BAN TREATY SHOULD BE SIGNED WITHOUT DELAY."

IN ADDITION TO DISCUSSING SEISMIC EVENTS, OR POSSIBLE UNDERGROUND TESTS, THE U.S. NOTE TO RUSSIA POINTED OUT THAT THIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN ALSO HAD PROPOSED AT GENEVA TO INSTITUTE MEANS FOR CONTROLLING TESTS IN OUTER SPACE.

THE RUSSIANS WERE INVITED RECENTLY TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN CREATING AN INTRICATE SCANNING AND SATELLITE PATROL SYSTEM TO DETECT NUCLEAR BLASTS IN OUTER SPACE.

COMPLEX GEAR INSTALLED IN GROUND CONTROL STATIONS WOULD TEAM WITH THE SATELLITES TO PREVENT THE SIGNERS OF A NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION TREATY FROM CHEATING BY SECRETLY SETTING OFF BLASTS IN THE VAST REACHES OF SPACE.

THE DETECTION PROBLEM WOULD BE COMPLICATED BY ONE FACTOR. IN THE PRESENT STATE OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE IT OFTEN WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN A NUCLEAR BLAST CONDUCTED IN OUTER SPACE AND IN SOME COSMIC STORM WHICH PRODUCED A SIMILAR READING ON DETECTION INSTRUMENTS.

THE U.S. NOTE TO RUSSIA TODAY MENTIONED THAT IT HAD BEEN PROPOSED TO EXTEND TO THREE YEARS TO PROPOSED MORATORIUM ON THOSE WEAPONS TESTS WHICH THE CONTROL SYSTEM CANNOT PRESENTLY DETECT AND WHICH THEREFORE WILL BE EXCLUDED FROM THE PROPOSED NUCLEAR CONTROL TREATY PENDING THE OUTCOME OF A RESEARCH PROGRAM.

THE NOTE MADE NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF LOW LEVEL ATMOSPHERIC TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SINCE THE DETECTION OF THAT TYPE OF BLAST APPARENTLY PRESENTS NO SERIOUS PROBLEMS, WHEREAS UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR

TESTS CREATE A MORE DIFFICULT DETECTION PROBLEM.

IN REFERRING TO THE MORE THAN 100 LARGE SEISMIC EVENTS, WHICH OCCUR EVERY YEAR IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE NOTE SAID "ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THIS NUMBER CAN BE IDENTIFIED AS EARTHQUAKES. ANY ONE OF THE REMAINDER MIGHT BE A CLANDESTINE NUCLEAR TEST."

WITH WASHINGTON  
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH  
GENEVA, JUNE 17 (AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR, DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, SAID TODAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGREES COMPLETELY WITH THE AMERICAN REFUSAL TO BURY THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS IN

SR757PED

#### GENERAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN SUGGESTED MONDAY THAT THE DEAD-LOCKED 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD TEST BAN TALKS SHOULD BE MERGED WITH THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TO RESUME HERE JULY 31.

THE PRACTICAL EFFECT WOULD BE TO CONTINUE THE PRESENT NUCLEAR TESTING TRUCE INDEFINITELY WHILE DELAYING A TREATY TO INSURE COMPLIANCE UNTIL AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED TO ABOLISH ALL ARMS.

ORSMBY-GORE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE WESTERN REJECTION OF THIS PROPOSAL WOULD BE DRIVEN HOME IN A U.S. MEMORANDUM BEING HANDED TO THE KREMLIN TODAY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS CONSULTED ON THE MEMORANDUM DRAFT AND COMPLETELY AGREES WITH IT, HE SAID.

THE MEMORANDUM ALSO WILL DISPEL "THE SLIGHTEST IMPRESSION" THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE HAD THAT THEIR DEMAND FOR AN ABSOLUTE VETO OVER THE PROPOSED NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM WILL EVER FIND WESTERN ACCEPTANCE, ORSMBY-GORE SAID.

"MERGING THESE TALKS WITH GENERAL DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS WOULD MEAN RE-NEGOTIATING EVERYTHING IN A WIDER FORUM WITH ADDITIONAL PARTICIPANTS, AND WOULD BE QUITE IMPRACTICABLE." HE COMMENTED, ORSMBY-GORE, WHO IS TO BECOME BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON THIS FALL, SAID THE WEST IS "NOT IN ANY WAY SEEKING TO BRING THESE NEGOTIATIONS TO AN END, BUT--ON THE CONTRARY--IS TRYING TO GET THEM GOING AGAIN."

K1029AED

A105

(280)

MOSCOW, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL MILITARY NEWSPAPER RED STAR WARNED TODAY A THERMONUCLEAR WAR COULD BE TOUCHED OFF BY WESTERN-SOVIET DISAGREEMENTS ABOUT BERLIN AND GERMANY.

RED STAR SUPPORTED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE GERMAN QUESTION THIS YEAR AND DENOUNCED THOSE WHO OPPOSE.

"SOME IN THE WEST EVEN THREATEN US," RED STAR SAID, "AND STATE THAT IF WE SIGN A PEACE TREATY, ARMS WILL BE USED TO INTERFERE WITH ITS REALIZATION. THOSE WHO HAVE NOT SEEN WAR ON THEIR LAND AND DO NOT HAVE AN IDEA ABOUT THE NATURE OF CONTEMPORARY THERMONUCLEAR WAR CAN OF COURSE PUSH THEIR COUNTRY INTO A CONFLICT SO LIGHT-HEARTEDLY.

"BUT THEIR THREATS DO NOT FRIGHTEN US . . . TOGETHER WITH ALL OUR PEOPLE, SOVIET SERVICEMEN ARDENTLY APPROVE THE FOREIGN POLICY OF

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

REDSTAR DECLARED, "THE PEACE TREATY MUST SETTLE THAT WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN DETERMINED BY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT. AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE GERMANY'S BORDERS WOULD MEAN WAR, AND THERMONUCLEAR WAR AT THAT."

RED STAR SAID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN OPPOSE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, A FACT WHICH IT CALLED SURPRISING BECAUSE "THE SOVIET UNION HAD MANY MORE SACRIFICES THAN ALL OTHER ALLIES IN THE ANTI-HITLER COALITION PUT TOGETHER."

SOME GENTLEMEN IN THE WEST ARE BEHAVING AS IF IT WERE THEY WHO SUPPOSEDLY BROKE HITLER'S NECK."

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED "CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY CANNOT BE PUT OFF ANY LONGER. IT IS NECESSARY TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN EUROPE THIS YEAR WITH BOTH GERMAN STATES OF OR IF, DESPITE REASON THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT DO THIS, THEN WITH ONE GERMAN STATE--THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--BUT IN ANY EVENT A PEACE TREATY WILL BE CONCLUDED!"

IN HIS TV REPORT TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THURSDAY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE GERMAN QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED THIS YEAR. ON THE QUESTION OF BORDER CHANGES HE WARNED:

"WHAT WOULD AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE FRONTIERS AT PRESENT MEAN? IT WOULD MEAN WAR, AND A THERMONUCLEAR WAR AT THAT."

K933AED



B56WX (Q)  
ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST TODAY  
(310) BERLIN-KEATING  
(ADVANCE) ROCHESTER, N.Y., JUNE 17 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., SAID TONIGHT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV NEEDS "A CHEAP VICTORY OVER THE WEST" IN BERLIN "TO TIGHTEN THE SOVIET NOOSE AROUND EAST EUROPE."  
KEATING SAID RECENT WORLD EVENTS "INDICATE A HARDENING OF THE COMMUNIST LINE" AND THAT THE LATEST SOVIET ULTIMATUMS ON BERLIN "MAY BE THE MOST SERIOUS CONFRONTATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST SINCE THE KOREAN CONFLICT."  
"AN IMPORTANT POINT TO REMEMBER ABOUT THE BERLIN SITUATION IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT IN A GENUINELY WEAK POSITION THERE- IN SPITE OF THE RATHER DEFEATIST ATTITUDE OF SOME PEOPLE IN HIGH PLACES IN THIS COUNTRY," KEATING SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE GRAND COMMANDERY, KNIGHTS TEMPLAR OF NEW YORK, A MASONIC GROUP.

"IN FACT, IT IS THE COMMUNISTS WHO ARE REALLY IN TROUBLE OVER BERLIN AND THEY KNOW IT," HE SAID. "FOR EXAMPLE, ABOUT 4,000 REFUGEES A WEEK ESCAPE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, MOSTLY THROUGH BERLIN. FOR 17 YEARS THIS HAS GONE ON. IT IS UNDOUBTEDLY THE GREATEST VOLUNTARY MASS MIGRATION IN RECORDED EUROPEAN HISTORY."

"AS LONG AS BERLIN REMAINS A FREE OASIS IN A SEA OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY, HOPE WILL LIVE ON, DISCONTENT WILL FLOURISH, AND RED PROPAGANDA WILL BE BLUNTED IN EAST GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

"AMERICA AND HER FREE WORLD ALLIES HAVE A SOLEMN MORAL AND LEGAL OBLIGATION TO INSURE THAT THIS SHOWCASE FOR FREEDOM SURVIVES. WE CANNOT--AND WILL NOT--FAIL."

KEATING SAID THAT "EASTERN EUROPE IS AND ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE WEAKEST LINK IN THE SOVIET ARMOR, BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS VERY RIGHTLY DO NOT HAVE ANY CONFIDENCE IN THE LOYALTY AND SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE FOR COMMUNISM."

"MORE IS INVOLVED HERE THAN A PIECE OF REAL ESTATE," HE SAID. "MORE IS INVOLVED EVEN THAN THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN, OR OF EAST GERMANY, WHO HAVE MORE THAN ONCE SHOWN WHAT THEY REALLY THINK OF COMMUNISM. OUR OBLIGATION, TO THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN AND OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD IS TO DEPRIVE KHRUSHCHEV OF THE TRIUMPH HE SEEKS."

CZ443PED

#### AMS BUDGET

#### NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

A43

BERLIN, JUNE 17 (AP)-WEST GERMANS TODAY DEMONSTRATED A DEFIANT "NO" TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO CEMENT DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY. THEY FLOCKED IN THOUSANDS TO MASS RALLIES AND APPLAUDED SPEECHES REJECTING SOVIET DEMANDS THEY FEEL MEANS SURRENDERING 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS TO PERMANENT COMMUNIST RULE AND GIVING AWAY WEST BERLIN'S SECURITY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AND OTHER POLITICAL LEADERS CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO ALLOW THE GERMANS TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FATE THROUGH NATIONWIDE FREE ELECTIONS.

THEY SCORNFULLY REPUDIATED THE IDEA OF ANY DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY WHICH THEY SAID WAS PROPPED UP "BY THE HELP OF FOREIGN BAYONETS."

THE OCCASION WAS THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EAST GERMANY. IT WAS A MASSIVE SHOW OF POLITICAL UNITY IN THE FACE OF NEW SOVIET DEMANDS.

THE DAY IS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY IN REMEMBRANCE OF THOSE WHO WERE KILLED, EXECUTED OR ARE STILL AMONG THE ESTIMATED 9,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN EAST GERMAN JAILS.

WREATHS WERE LAID ON GRAVES AND MEMORIALS. BONFIRES WERE LIGHTED ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER. EAST GERMAN PROTESTS THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE "FASCIST TROUBLE MAKERS, REVENGE SEEKERS AND

1961

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MILITARISTS" WERE IGNORED.

IN BONN, THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SPOKE AT A CEREMONY IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT. HE SAID THAT IF SOVIET LEADERS REALLY WANT TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND GUARANTEE PEACE THEY WILL AGREE TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

HE OFFERED THE SOVIET UNION "EXTENSIVE GUARANTEES FOR ITS SECURITY" IF THEY ALLOWED GERMAN REUNION.

ADENAUER GRIMLY SAID THIS "DAY OF UNITY" WAS BEING OBSERVED WITH SPECIAL SERIOUSNESS THIS YEAR "BECAUSE THE OPPRESSION OF THE GERMANS IN THE (EAST) ZONE HAS BEEN INCREASED . . . AND BECAUSE ALL INDICATIONS SHOW THAT IN THE COURSE OF THE YEAR NEW NEGOTIATIONS OVER BERLIN WILL BE DEMANDED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

HE CALLED ON GERMANS IN BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY TO HAVE COURAGE AND BELIEF IN THE FUTURE.

"HOLD FIRM," HE SAID, "ON THE CERTAIN HOPE FOR REUNIFICATION, PEACE AND FREEDOM."

ADENAUER SAID KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT AGREE TO A REASONABLE SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN QUESTION BECAUSE OF HIS WORRY ABOUT THE FLOW OF EAST GERMAN REFUGEES THROUGH THE CITY. THE THREE MILLION WHO HAVE COME WEST SHOW CONCLUSIVELY THAT THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IS NOT WANTED BY THE INHABITANTS OF THE EAST ZONE, HE SAID.

100,000 MASED IN FRONT OF HIS WEST BERLIN CITY HALL, BRANDT

SAID THE GERMANS WOULD REFUSE TO COMPROMISE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS LAID THE GERMAN QUESTION ON THE TABLE WITH THE AIM OF SEALING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND WINNING RECOGNITION OF THE WESTERN FRONTIER OF ITS EMPIRE," HE DECLARED. "THIS DEMAND CAN ONLY BE CLEARLY AND DECISIVELY REJECTED. IN THIS FIELD THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE."

HE WARNED BERLINERS TO BRACE THEMSELVES FOR A NEW TEST OF THEIR NERVES.

"BUT WE WILL SURVIVE IT BECAUSE WE HAVE GOOD FRIENDS," HE ADDED.

BRANDT MADE CLEAR WHAT HE MEANT BY SAYING BERLINERS DESIRE THAT THE WESTERN PROTECTING POWERS "FULLY MAINTAIN THEIR RIGHTS AND DUTIES IN AND FOR BERLIN."

--DASH--

IN GENEVA, FRENCH SOURCES SAID FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE HAS WARNED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO ABOUT GRAVE CONSEQUENCES IN ANY ATTEMPT BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME TO HALT TRAFFIC TO WEST BERLIN. BERLIN IS SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

THE FRENCH SAID COUVE DE MURVILLE AND GROMYKO DISCUSSED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION ADDRESS AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT. THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER IS REPORTED TO HAVE REAFFIRMED THE WESTERN VIEW THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR A "FREE CITY" OF WEST BERLIN, WITH ITS LIFELINES ALL CONTROLLED BY THE EAST GERMANS, IS UNACCEPTABLE.

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A73 (BA FW)

BLACKPOOL, ENGLAND, JUNE 17 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON DECLARED TODAY THAT "THE BEARDIES AND WEIRDIES" OF BRITISH PACIFIST MOVEMENTS ARE SPREADING THE IMPRESSION THAT BRITAIN IS WAVERING IN THE COLD WAR.

HE INSISTED THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS WHO WAGE CAMPAIGNS AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND U.S. BASES IN THIS COUNTRY ARE NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF BRITAIN'S REAL ATTITUDE.

"YET IT IS THESE PEOPLE WHO, FOR SOME REASON KNOWN ONLY TO THEMSELVES, WANT TO REPUDIATE OBLIGATIONS, WHO GET THE HEADLINES," WATKINSON TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING HERE.

"IT IS PRESUMABLY THIS FACT THAT HAS INSPIRED SOME FOREIGN COMMENTATORS TO DOUBT THE COURAGE AND RESOLUTION OF THE PEOPLES OF THESE ISLANDS



AND THEIR GOVERNMENT."

HIS SPEECH REFLECTED BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONCERN OVER AMERICAN PRESS SUGGESTIONS THAT BRITAIN IS GOING SOFT UNDER PRESSURE OF SOVIET THREATS. IT FOLLOWED A SPEECH IN THE SAME VEIN DELIVERED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME IN CHICAGO YESTERDAY.

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A74WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD POLARIS MODEL  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER SAYS THE RUSSIANS GOT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE U.S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINES FOR \$2.98.

THAT'S THE PRICE OF A TOY MODEL OF THE POLARIS SUBMARINE "WHICH CAN BE BOUGHT AT THE DIME STORE," RICKOVER TOLD THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE. HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN A YEAR AGO, HAS JUST BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

"IF I WERE A RUSSIAN I WOULD BE MOST GRATEFUL TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS GENEROSITY IN SUPPLYING SUCH INFORMATION FOR \$2.98," RICKOVER SAID.

"A GOOD SHIP DESIGNER . . . CAN SPEND ONE HOUR ON THAT MODEL AND TELL HE HAS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF FREE INFORMATION."

THE ADMIRAL SAID THE INFORMATION WAS RELEASED BY THE NAVY. RICKOVER SAID THE MODEL WAS BUILT IN ACCORDANCE WITH OFFICIAL NAVY BLUEPRINTS AND GIVES ACCURATE DETAILS OF THE SHIP'S DIMENSIONS, INCLUDING THE SIZE OF ITS NUCLEAR REACTOR COMPARTMENT.

THIS HE DESCRIBED AS THE MOST VITAL INFORMATION CONVEYED BY THE MODEL. IT ALSO INDICATES, HE SAID, THE SIZE OF THE CREWS NEEDED TO OPERATE IT "AND ALL SORTS OF OTHER THINGS." RICKOVER ADDED:

"I CERTAINLY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SIMILAR INFORMATION ON THEIR (THE RUSSIANS') SUBMARINES."

RICKOVER BLAMED INTERSERVICE RIVALRY -- THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE COMPETING FOR PUBLIC APPROVAL -- FOR LEADING TO THE RELEASE OF THE POLARIS INFORMATION TO A TOY MANUFACTURER.

RICKOVER SAID HE WAS ASKED TO RELEASE THE INFORMATION AND REFUSED, "BUT IT WAS RELEASED ANYWAY."

AT THE PENTAGON, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY:

"THE NAVY HAS ON OCCASION PROVIDED UNCLASSIFIED PHOTOGRAPHS, ARTISTS CONCEPTIONS, AND WHEN AVAILABLE UNCLASSIFIED BLUEPRINTS OF VARIOUS NAVY SHIPS TO VARIOUS MODEL MANUFACTURERS. THE NAVY HAS NOT PROVIDED BLUEPRINTS OF POLARIS SUBMARINES TO SUCH MANUFACTURERS."

IN HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN ABOARD THE POLARIS SUBMARINE GEORGE WASHINGTON WHILE IT WAS ON A TRIAL RUN IN APRIL 1960, RICKOVER SAID THE MANUFACTURERS RELEASED ADDITIONAL VALUABLE INFORMATION ABOUT COMPONENTS OF THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. HE SAID PICTURES OF THE PARTS THEY MAKE ARE INCLUDED IN ADVERTISEMENTS.

RICKOVER SAID THE MANUFACTURING PLANTS HAVE NOT BEEN CLASSIFIED BECAUSE THEY MAKE ORDINARY VALVES, PUMPS AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL PARTS FOR NON-MILITARY CUSTOMERS. HE SAID IT WOULD COST TOO MUCH TO PUT THE PLANTS UNDER SECURITY REGULATIONS, WHICH REQUIRE FENCES, GUARDS, CLEARANCES AND MANY OTHER FEATURES.

"THIS IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM," RICKOVER SAID. "AND WE SHOULD HAVE A MORE REALISTIC RULE ON CLASSIFICATION TO TAKE CARE OF IT."

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U R G E N T

SECOND LEAD (WITH POLARIS)  
VENICE, CALIF., JUNE 17 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF ONE OF SEVERAL TOY COMPANIES MAKE HUNDREDS OF AUTHENTIC MODELS OF AMERICAN AIRPLANES AND SHIPS SAID TODAY THE MODELS ARE BASED ON DATA ANYONE CAN GET.

LOUIS H. GLASER, PRESIDENT OF REVELL, INC., SAID HIS FIRM DOES NOT USE CLASSIFIED MATERIALS FOR ITS MODELS, ADVERTISED AS ACCURATE TO WITHIN ONE-THOUSANDTH OF AN INCH. NO SECRET DATA IS INVOLVED, HE SAID.

HE MADE THE COMMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT STATEMENTS

RELEASED IN WASHINGTON TODAY BY VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER THAT THE RUSSIANS GOT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE U. S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINES FOR \$2.98, THE PRICE OF A TOY MODEL OF THE POLARIS. THE WASHINGTON INFORMATION DID NOT NAME THE COMPANY BUILDING THE MODEL, AND THERE ARE A NUMBER OF FIRMS IN THAT BUSINESS.

THE 1961 REVELL CATALOG LISTS POLARIS-FIRING SUBMARINE MODELS AND OTHER MILITARY ITEMS AND BILLS THEM AS AUTHENTIC COPIES.

GLASER SAID HIS FIRM ISSUED A POLARIS-FIRING SUBMARINE MODEL IN LATE FALL, 1959. AFTERWARDS, HE SAID, ADDITIONAL UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION CAME TO LIGHT WHICH MADE THE COMPANY REALIZE THE EARLIER MODEL WAS IN ACCURATE.

A NEW MODEL IS REACHING DEALERS NOW, GLASER SAID, MAKING CHANGES AND INCREASING THE NUMBER OF LAUNCHING TUBES TO 16.

ALL DETAILS USED BY HIS COMPANY, HE SAID, CAME FROM PORING OVER TECHNICAL AND GENERAL PUBLICATIONS, AS WELL AS THOSE ISSUED BY THE MILITARY SERVICES.

AMONG OTHER ITEMS LISTED BY REVELL ARE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION'S X15 RACKET PLANE; REPUBLIC'S F105B THUNDERCHIEF, AN AMERICAN FIGHTER; AND CONVAIR'S FELTA DART F106A. OLDER ITEMS ALSO ARE COPIED IN MODEL FORM BY THE COMPANY.

GLASER, THE FOUNDER OF HIS COMPANY, SAID:

"THERE WERE NO SECURITY LEAKS OF SECRET DOCUMENTS. OUR RESEARCH STAFF READS TRADE JOURNALS AND PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE TO ANYONE. WE DRAW OUR PLANS FROM THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE AND GO INTO PRODUCTION. I WOULDN'T TOUCH CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WITH A TEN-FOOT POLE."

VK9 16PPD

A160WX

(850) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 17--NOTE DATE.

COMMUNIST FORGERIES

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL SAID IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY THAT FORGED DOCUMENTS PLAY A BIG PART IN AN INTENSIFIED SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE WEST.

RICHARD HELMS, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ON JUNE 2 THAT THE AGENCY HAS DISCOVERED 32 COMMUNIST FORGERIES IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS AND IS INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF OTHERS.

PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE DOCUMENTS ALONG WITH HELMS' TESTIMONY WERE INCLUDED IN A 121-PAGE BOOKLET RELEASED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE DOCUMENTS SHOW, HELMS SAID, NOW THE SOVIET BLOC "USES FORGERY, FRAUD, AND SLANDER IN ITS COVERT CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE OPPONENTS OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE WORLD."



SOME OF THE FORGERIES, HELMS SAID, WERE DESIGNED TO LOOK AS THOUGH THEY HAD BEEN WRITTEN BY OR TO OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE GENERAL PURPOSE, HE ADDED, IS TO DISCREDIT THE WEST GENERALLY AND THE UNITED STATES PARTICULARLY, AND TO SOW SUSPICION AND DISCORD AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

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ANOTHER AIM, HELMS SAID, IS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS BY FOSTERING THE LINE THAT "THE GOVERNMENTS DO NOT REPRESENT THEIR CITIZENS BECAUSE THEY ARE THE PUPPETS OF THE UNITED STATES."

TESTIFYING THAT THE COLD WAR CAMPAIGN HAS PICKED UP GREATLY SINCE THE U2 INCIDENT, HELMS SAID: "IT MAY BE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE TACTICS OF FRAUD ARE SELF-DEFEATING. PERHAPS TRUTH (CAP T) CRUSHED TO EARTH WILL RISE AGAIN. BUT AFTER THE COMMIES HAVE WORKED HER OVER, SHE'S LIKELY TO NEED A LITTLE HELP IN GETTING BACK TO HER FEET."

SEVERAL KINDS OF COMMUNIST FRAUD DEVICES WERE DESCRIBED BY HELMS: THE FALSE NEWS ARTICLE, THE FORGERY, THE FABRICATED INTELLIGENCE REPORT, THE DISTORTION OF A GENUINE DOCUMENT, AND THE FALSE OR TRUE ACCOUNT ATTRIBUTED TO A NONEXISTENT ORGANIZATION.

THE MOST RECENT INCIDENT, HELMS SAID, WAS A FALSE RUMOR THAT THE ALGERIAN GENERALS' REVOLT AGAINST PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE WAS SUPPORTED BY NATO, THE PENTAGON AND CIA.

HE SAID THIS RUMOR WAS FIRST PUBLISHED ON APRIL 23 IN A ROME DAILY CALLED IL PAESE WHICH "PURPORTS TO BE AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, BUT OBVIOUSLY IT SERVES COMMUNIST ENDS." FROM THERE IT WAS PICKED UP BY PRAVDA AND LATER SPREAD INTO FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, AND THEN OVER THE WORLD, HE SAID.

HELMS SAID THIS FABLE COULD HAVE BEEN STARTED BY SUPPORTERS OF GEN. MAURICE CHALLE, AN INSURRECTIONIST LEADER IN ALGERIA, BUT "IT BEARS ALL THE EARMARKS OF HAVING BEEN INVENTED WITHIN THE (COMMUNIST) BLOC."

AN EXAMPLE OF DOCUMENTARY DECEPTION BY A KNOWN COMMUNIST ORGAN, HELMS SAID, WAS A FORGERY ATTRIBUTED BY ITS AUTHORS TO NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER BEFORE HE BECAME GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK. IN FEBRUARY 1957, HELMS SAID, AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTCHLAND, PUBLISHED SEVERAL PAGES OF WHAT PURPORTED TO BE A LETTER FROM ROCKEFELLER TO THEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"THE LETTER, HELMS CONTINUED, "SPELLED OUT A CYNICAL PLAN FOR AMERICAN MANIPULATION OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN ORDER TO GAIN DOMINATION OF THE WORLD."

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS STORY OF COLD WAR TRICKERY, HELMS REFERRED TO THE 32 FORGERIES AS SHELL GAMES. HE SAID FIVE OF THEM WERE PLAYED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ADDING:

"THE FIRST, IN 1958, WAS A LETTER SUPPOSEDLY WRITTEN BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE (JOHN FOSTER DULLES) TO AMBASSADOR (SELDEN) CHAPIN IN IRAN. THIS EXAMPLE OF POISON PENMANSHIP, CONTAINING INSULTS TO THE SHAH, WAS NOT PUBLISHED. INSTEAD IT WAS CHanneled DIRECTLY INTO THE

IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

ANOTHER HOAX ELABORATED AMERICAN PLANS TO SUPPRESS ALL NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO UPROOT FRENCH AND BRITISH INTERESTS THERE, AND TO INSTALL THE UNITED STATES AS THE NEW MASTER OF THE HOUSE.

"TWO SPURIOUS ORDERS DIRECTED AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS TO HELP IN OVERTHROWING THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

"THE FIFTH FORGERY WAS KEYED TO THE LANDING OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN LEBANON IN 1958. CONCOCTED TO 'PROVE' THAT U.S. TROOPS WOULD OCCUPY

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LEBANON 'FOR 15 MONTHS,' IT ADDED THAT THEIR PURPOSE WAS INSTALLING ATOMIC AND OTHER MILITARY BASES AND 'WIPING OUT MILLIONS OF ARABS.'"

HELMS SAID THE MOST RECENT TECHNIQUE, STARTED LAST YEAR, WAS THE WARPING OF A GENUINE AMERICAN DOCUMENT TO COMMUNIST PURPOSES. THE DOCUMENT USED WAS A BACKGROUND STUDY ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN AFRICA PREPARED AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"THEY DID NOT ACTUALLY CHANGE SOME OF THE SENTENCES IN IT . . . THE BODY OF THE DOCUMENT WAS AS ORIGINALLY PRINTED, BUT THEY LIFTED CERTAIN KEY SENTENCES AND PARAGRAPHS OUT OF CONTEXT," HELMS SAID. HE ADDED THE WARPED DOCUMENT WAS PORTRAYED BY THE SOVIETS AS AN OUTLINE OF A "U.S. PLAN TO TAKE OVER AFRICA."

AS AN EXAMPLE OF FORGERIES ATTRIBUTED TO "PHANTOM" ORGANIZATIONS, HELMS SAID A CURRENT DOCUMENT OF THIS TYPE IS ATTRIBUTED TO A GROUP OF AMERICAN NEGROES DUBBED "AFRICAN FRIENDS ASSOCIATION." HE ADDED:

"THE PAMPHLET OVERFLOWS WITH HORROR PICTURES AND ATROCITY STORIES ABOUT THE TREATMENT OF NEGROES IN AMERICA . . . THE LEAFLET FIRST APPEARED IN AFRICA LAST NOVEMBER AND IT IS STILL BEING CIRCULATED THERE.

"THUS FAR, IT HAS TURNED UP IN 16 AFRICAN COUNTRIES. A FRENCH EDITION IS MAKING THE ROUNDS IN THE FRENCH-SPEAKING AREAS . . .

TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF THE PAMPHLET HAS SHOWN THAT IT WAS PRINTED IN EASTERN EUROPE, PROBABLY IN EAST GERMANY."

IN HIS DISCUSSION OF THE FALSE REPORTS ON ALGERIA, HELMS SAID THE SOVIETS "ADDED A NEW TWIST" TO THE ACT IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS. HE SAID CIA HAS NOTED THREE CALLS DIRECTLY FROM RADIO MOSCOW TO AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND ONE TO A U.S. POLICE STATION.

"THE ALLEGED PURPOSE," HE SAID, "IS TO CHECK FACTUAL DETAILS PICKED BY THE SOVIETS FROM THE AMERICAN PRESS. THE REAL PURPOSE IS TO RECORD THE CONVERSATION ON TAPE."

"DURING THE CALL THE SOVIET VOICE READS INTO THE RECORD A PARAGRAPH OR TWO OF SELECTED PROPAGANDA. THE EDITED TAPE, INCLUDING THE PROPAGANDA MESSAGE AND THE PRECEDING AMERICAN COMMENT, IS THEN USED IN RADIO MOSCOW BROADCASTS AND TASS DISPATCHES TO MAKE THE PROPAGANDA SOUND LIKE TRUTH."

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 17--NOTE DATE--SENT JUNE 15)

BU/PB112AED

A129

#### SECOND NIGHT LEAD CZECH

BY WILLIAM A. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 17 (AP)—CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT TO HAVE GOT QUICK ACTION OUT OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON A CLOAK AND DAGGER COMPLAINT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, EVEN THOUGH THE COMMUNIST STATE NO LONGER RECOGNIZES HIM AS U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.

THE COMPLAINT CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO EXPEL CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE MIROSLAV NACVALAC BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO BECOME AN AMERICAN SPY. THE UNITED STATES RETORTED THAT NACVALAC WAS A SPY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DIPLOMATS SAID THAT WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNIST PROTEST REACHED HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY HE TOLD THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION HE WAS WORKING ON IT PERSONALLY. HE FORWARDED THE PROTEST TO THE U.S. DELEGATION FOR AMERICAN COMMENT LAST NIGHT.

THIS MORNING, BY CZECHOSLOVAK REQUEST, HE SENT ALL U.N. MISSIONS COPIES OF THE ORIGINAL PROTEST AND HIS REPLY. THAT GAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S VERSION AN OFFICIAL CIRCULATION NOT YET GIVEN THE AMERICAN STORY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK MISSION REPORTED THAT IT GOT A NOTE FROM HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY SAYING HE WAS TAKING CHARGE OF A U.N. STUDY OF THE CASE REVOLVING AROUND NACVALAC, COUNSELLOR AND THIRD



RANKING MEMBER OF THE MISSION.  
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE U.S. STORY ON THE AFFAIR WAS SELF-CONTRADICTIONARY.

IN A NOTE TO THE U.N. YESTERDAY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION COMPLAINED THAT U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TRIED TO HIRE NACVALAC AS A SPY IN A NEW YORK RESTAURANT TUESDAY AND, AFTER HE TURNED DOWN THE JOB, THE U.S. DELEGATION SENT A NOTE ASKING THAT HE GET OUT. IT REQUESTED THAT THE U.N. INTERVENE WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGAINST SUCH ACTIONS.

IN A WASHINGTON STATEMENT LATER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE FACTS WERE THAT NACVALAC HIMSELF WAS A SPY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO HAD INDICATED INTEREST IN DEFECTING--AND THAT THE UNITED STATES ORDERED HIM OUT OF THE COUNTRY ON FINDING HE REALLY WAS NOT INTERESTED.

IN AN INTERVIEW HERE, NACVALAC DENIED HE HAD DONE ANYTHING WRONG. HE SAID TWO U.S. AGENTS WHO SOUGHT HIM OUT IN THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT IN NEW YORK FIRST OFFERED HIM UNLIMITED WEALTH AND LATER THREATENED HIM IN A VAIN BID TO GET HIM TO SPY FOR THEM.

LIKE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, CZECHOSLOVAKIA SERVED NOTICE LAST FEBRUARY THAT IT NO LONGER RECOGNIZED HAMMARSKJOLD AS SECRETARY-GENERAL AND WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH HIM. ACCORDINGLY, ITS PROTEST WAS ADDRESSED SIMPLY TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. BUT HAMMARSKJOLD WAS QUICK TO REACT.

"WE GOT A NOTE SIGNED BY MR. HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY," THE CZECHOSLOVAK SPOKESMAN RELATED, "SAYING HE IS STUDYING OUR NOTE AND THE AMERICAN NOTE, AND THAT HE IS NOW IN TOUCH WITH THE AMERICAN MISSION...TO INFORM HIMSELF, AND THAT HE IS GOING TO INFORM US OF THE RESULT, AND THAT HE IS TAKING THE CASE PERSONALLY."

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY HAMMARSKJOLD HAD THE NACVALAC AFFAIR UNDER CONSIDERATION AND WAS GETTING ADVICE FROM THE U.N. LEGAL COUNSEL, CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS OF GREECE.

THE QUESTION AT ISSUE IS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS THE RIGHT TO EXPEL NACVALAC IN VIEW OF TERMS OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE U.S.-U.N. HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK NOTE CITED A CHARTER ARTICLE THAT U.N. DELEGATES "SHALL ENJOY SUCH PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES AS ARE NECESSARY FOR THE INDEPENDENT EXERCISE OF THEIR FUNCTIONS". IT SAID THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT BACKED THIS UP, AND CHARGED THAT THE TREATMENT OF NACVALAC VIOLATED BOTH.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT PERMITTED WITHDRAWAL OF THE PRIVILEGE OF U.S. RESIDENCE FROM ANY U.N. DELEGATE GUILTY OF ABUSE OF THAT PRIVILEGE AND ADDED THAT NACVALAC HAD ABUSED THE PRIVILEGE BY TRYING TO GET SECRET INFORMATION FROM A U.S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE WHO WAS TIPPING OFF AUTHORITIES.

NACVALAC WAS STILL WAITING TODAY FOR HIS GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE WHAT HE SHOULD DO. HE HAS BEEN NAMED TO HEAD CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DELEGATION TO A WEEK'S CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION OPENING MONDAY IN MONTREAL, BUT THE CZECH SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS REFUSED HIM A PERMIT TO RE-ENTER THIS COUNTRY AFTERWARD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. STORY THAT NACVALAC HAD INDICATED INTEREST IN SEEKING ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES WAS FALSE. HE REMARKED THAT THE OUTCOME OF NACVALAC'S CONVERSATION WITH U.S. AGENTS SHOWED THAT.

HE SAID A "VERY SERIOUS CONTRADICTION" IN THE TWO SUCCESSIVE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCOUNTS, YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND LAST NIGHT, WAS THAT THE FIRST "DENIED THAT ANY ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO RECRUIT MR. NACVALAC TO CO-OPERATE" BUT THE SECOND ADMITTED "THERE WAS SUCH AN ATTEMPT."

IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT ON THE CASE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DENIED "THAT AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO RECRUIT THIS

GENTLEMAN AS A SPY." IN HIS SECOND STATEMENT, HE SAID AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE MERELY TO SEE IF NACVALAC WANTED ASYLUM.

JD/JB332PED

B25WX

(230) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT STILL IS TRYING TO LEARN THE DETAILS OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON WHICH A NEW JERSEY WOMAN HAS BEEN HELD FOR MORE THAN A YEAR IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE WOMAN, MRS. HELEN KOZERADSKY OF PASSAIC, N.J., HAS BEEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN A CZECH PRISON, IT SAID.

SHE HAS BEEN A PRISONER OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SINCE MAY 28, 1960, ACCORDING TO HER SON, MICHAEL. SHE WAS BORN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1944, THE SON SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL MAY 25 OF THIS YEAR THAT A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL WAS ALLOWED TO TALK WITH THE WOMAN, AND THAT INTERVIEW WAS LIMITED BY THE PRESENCE OF A CZECH OFFICIAL.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT STILL HAS RECEIVED NO REPLY TO A REQUEST FOR A TRANSCRIPT OF THE TRIAL AT WHICH MRS. KOZERADSKY WAS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE. IT HAS NO DETAILS ON THE CHARGES AGAINST HER.

MRS. KOZERADSKY OPERATED A SMALL EXPORT-IMPORT BUSINESS IN CHAIRS AND OTHER ITEMS AND HAD MADE SEVEN BUSINESS TRIPS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BETWEEN 1956 AND THE TIME OF HER ARREST, HER SON SAID. SHE WAS DUE TO RETURN FROM THE LAST ONE IN MAY 1960, BUT DID NOT APPEAR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT FIRST LEARNED OF THE MATTER IN OCTOBER LAST YEAR, WHEN THE FAMILY REPORTED HER FAILURE TO RETURN. INQUIRIES THROUGH THE EMBASSY IN PRAGUE BROUGHT NO INFORMATION UNTIL FEBRUARY 1961, WHEN THE CZECH GOVERNMENT REPORTED SHE HAD BEEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES THE PREVIOUS SEPTEMBER.

B58WX Q  
(NIGHT LEAD FOR COLUMBUS)

(270) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A GROUP FROM COLUMBUS, OHIO, CALLING THEMSELVES "AROUSSED AMERICANS," TODAY PLEDGED FEDERAL OFFICIALS THEIR SUPPORT FOR USE OF FORCE IF NECESSARY TO ERADICATE COMMUNISM IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

THEODORE C. ACHILLES, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO PERU, RECEIVED THE GROUP OF 81 AND PROMISED TO DELIVER THEIR MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

THE GROUP ARRIVED BY CHARTERED BUS, PLANE AND PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE. ITS MEMBERS ASSEMBLED AT THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT GROUNDS AND WERE ESCORTED BY REP. SAMUEL L. DEVINE, R-OHIO, TO A CAPITOL MEETING WITH ACHILLES.

DAN ROHYANS, COLUMBUS AUTO DEALER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE DELEGATION, SAID IT REPRESENTED A BIPARTISAN CROSS SECTION OF COMMUNITY LIFE IN FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO.

ROHYANS TOLD ACHILLES HE FELT THAT A MAJORITY OF AMERICANS SHARE THE GROUP'S UNANIMOUS OPINION THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD ADOPT A FIRM POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, AND CUBA IN PARTICULAR.

HE SAID ONE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP HERE WAS TO MAKE FEDERAL OFFICIALS AWARE OF THIS SENTIMENT AND TO ENCOURAGE CITIZEN GROUPS ELSEWHERE TO MAKE THEIR FEELINGS KNOWN TO THOSE FORMULATING FOREIGN POLICY.

ACHILLES ASSURED THE GROUP THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS FULLY ALIVE TO THE COMMUNIST MENACE AND RESOLVED THAT THE THREAT MUST BE REMOVED.



HE REMARKED, HOWEVER, "THERE IS NO LEGAL BASIS OF ANY KIND FOR AMERICAN INVASION OF CUBA."  
DEVINE COMMENDED THE GROUP FOR ITS EXPRESSION OF INTEREST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.  
REP. WILLIAM M. MCCULLOCH, R-OHIO, ADDRESSED THE DELEGATION BRIEFLY. HE SAID HE WAS SURE THAT THIS NATION WOULD ADHERE TO THE POLICY: "MILLIONS FOR DEFENSE, BUT NOT ONE CENT FOR TRIBUTE."  
JK459PED NM

A34

(180)  
PRECEDE PARIS DAY  
BY COLIN FROST  
LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY BLAMED LOVE AND NOT POLITICS FOR THE DEFECTION IN PARIS OF RUDOLF NUREYEV, STAR OF THE LENINGRAD STATE KIROV BALLET. ~~CLARA~~  
MEMBERS OF THE COMPANY, HERE FOR A SEASON AT COVENT GARDEN, SAID THE GIRL IN THE CASE IS CLARA SAINT, 21-YEAR-OLD RED-HAIRED DAUGHTER OF A CHILEAN PAINTER LIVING IN PARIS.

"IT IS A VERY DISAGREEABLE SUBJECT AND WE ARE SAD ABOUT IT," SAID HELEN KONSTANTINOVSKA, INTERPRETER WITH THE COMPANY. "BUT HE IS YOUNG AND THE GIRL IS VERY BEAUTIFUL."

NUREYEV FLED THE COMPANY AT LE BOURGET AIRPORT YESTERDAY AS IT LEFT PARIS TO COME TO LONDON. PARIS REPORTS SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD AT THE LAST MINUTE BY SOVIET SECURITY MEN THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO RETURN TO MOSCOW INSTEAD OF COMING HERE.

MRS. KONSTANTINOVSKA, SPEAKING TO REPORTERS AT HER LONDON HOTEL, SAID:

"WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND HOW HE COULD LEAVE HIS MOTHERLAND LIKE THIS. IT IS QUITE BEYOND US. HE IS A TALENTED DANCER AND HAS HAD A WONDERFUL EDUCATION. HE COULD HAVE GOT TO THE TOP AND TRAVELED ALL OVER THE WORLD. PERHAPS HE WILL THINK BETTER OF IT LATER ON AND COME BACK TO US."

NUREYEV, GRANTED ASYLUM BY THE FRENCH, WENT INTO HIDING IN FRANCE.

MISS SAINT, WHO ACCOMPANIED NUREYEV TO LE BOURGET AIRPORT TO SAY GOODBY YESTERDAY, DENIED ANY ROMANCE WITH THE DANCER.

"HE WAS VERY RESERVED," SHE SAID IN PARIS. "HE WAS A BOY WHO WORKED VERY HARD AND THOUGHT MAINLY OF HIS CAREER."

SHE FORMERLY WAS ENGAGED TO VINCENT MALRAUX, SON OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ANDRE MALRAUX. HER FIANCE WAS KILLED IN A ROAD CRASH A MONTH AGO.

JB335PED

B33WX (Q)

(190) U.S.-ATOMIC  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (EURATOM) TODAY ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO BE MORE LIBERAL IN REGULATING THE SALE OF ENRICHED URANIUM FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

THIS WAS THE MAIN PURPOSE OF A ONE-WEEK VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES BY ETIENNE HIRSCH, EURATOM PRESIDENT, INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED. HIRSCH TODAY MET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK FOR 40 MINUTES, WINDING UP HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE EURATOM CHIEF WAS REPORTED AS HAVING COMPLAINED ABOUT TOO MUCH RED TAPE HINDERING THE OUTFLOW OF FUEL FOR REACTORS IN EUROPE. HE ASKED FOR GREATER COOPERATION IN THIS FIELD AND IN RESEARCH. HIRSCH GOT THE ASSURANCE THAT HIS REQUEST WILL BE DISCUSSED AT A TECHNICAL LEVEL NEXT WEEK, WHEN DR. FRANK PITTMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION BEGINS A TOUR OF EURATOM INSTALLATIONS IN THE SIX-MEMBER COUNTRIES.

THE MEMBERS ARE FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

HIRSCH ARRIVED HERE JUNE 11 ON THE INVITATION OF GLENN T.

30.24-989

SEABURG, CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC.

THE PRIMARY OFFICIAL PURPOSE WAS TO MAKE INITIAL CONTACT WITH THE NEW ADMINISTRATION AND TO REPORT ABOUT THE FAVORABLE IMPACT ON EURATOM OF AEC'S RECENT PRICE REDUCTIONS FOR ENRICHED URANIUM. HIRSH IS RETURNING TO EUROPE ON SUNDAY.

DY&SR315PED

A77

(500)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS  
BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JUNE 17 (AP)-A PSYCHOLOGICAL LETDOWN AMONG THE MAINLAND CHINESE AND A GRADUAL BREAKDOWN OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY ON LOWER LEVELS ARE REPORTED BY A WESTERNER WHO VISITED RED CHINA.

"THE STEAM HAS GONE OUT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION," SAYS THIS WESTERNER, WHO HAS VISITED COMMUNIST CHINA PERIODICALLY. THE LETDOWN IS REFLECTED IN LETTERS FROM RED CHINA AND TO SOME EXTENT IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS.

WESTERNERS IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, ARE DIVIDED ON ITS SIGNIFICANCE. MOST FEEL THE LETDOWN IS TEMPORARY. CHINA HAS SEEN MANY UPS AND DOWNS IN 12 YEARS OF COMMUNIST RULE.

BUT MANY WESTERNERS, SEVERAL OF THEM TRAINED OBSERVERS OF THE CHINA SCENE, FEEL THE WEST MAY BE OVERRATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"YOU CANNOT DISREGARD THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CURRENT LETDOWN IS MORE BASIC, THAT IT IS POSSIBLY THE BEGINNING OF A PROCESS OF DETERIORATION THAT COULD, IF UNCHECKED, DEGENERATE INTO WIDESPREAD DISAFFECTION," THE LATEST VISITOR TO CHINA SAID, SKETCHING THIS PICTURE.

THE BACKBONE OF DISCIPLINE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RIGIDLY MAINTAINED AMONG THE PEOPLE IS BEGINNING TO SLUMP. CORRUPTION, THAT OLD BANE OF CHINA, IS BACK AGAIN, ESPECIALLY AMONG LOWER LEVEL PARTY FUNCTIONARIES AND POLICE. PETTY THIEVERY, MOSTLY OF FOOD, IS ON THE INCREASE AND THERE HAVE BEEN FAIRLY RELIABLE REPORTS OF FOOD RIOTS.

PEOPLE ARE SPITTING ON THE SIDEWALKS AGAIN IN OPEN DEFIANCE OF GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS. IN CANTON BEGGARS ARE OPERATING FREELY AND PRACTICALLY WITHOUT HINDRANCE.

ON ONE OCCASION A POLICEMAN TRIED TO CHASE A BEGGAR BOY AWAY. THE BEGGAR ARGUED BACK, KEPT RETURNING AND FINALLY THE POLICEMAN GAVE UP AND WENT AWAY.

WIDESPREAD SHORTAGE OF FOOD, BORDERING ON FAMINE IN SOME AREAS, IS APPARENTLY THE MOST IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF THE CURRENT DISCONTENT. BUT CAUSES OF GENERAL LETDOWN IN MORALE MAY LIE DEEPER.

EARLIER THIS YEAR COMMUNIST CHINA TONED DOWN THE "BIG LEAP FORWARD" ON WHICH IT OSTENSIBLY PINNED HOPES OF OVERTAKING THE WEST INDUSTRIALLY.

IT HAD WORKED ITS PEOPLE TO THE BONE, WHIPPING THEM UP WITH GRAND-IOSE PROMISES THAT HAVE NOW PROVED EMPTY.

THE CONSEQUENT LETDOWN, ACCORDING TO MOST OBSERVERS, WAS ONLY NATURAL.

NO MAJOR BUILDINGS ARE NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION. MANY BUILDINGS STAND HALF BUILT, THEIR SCAFFOLDING STILL UP BUT NO WORK IN PROGRESS.

EXCEPT IN A FEW INSTANCES THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF MAINTENANCE OR UPKEEP OF COMPLETED BUILDINGS.

"THE CZECH AND POLISH CONSULATES ARE THE ONLY BUILDINGS IN CANTON WITH A FRESH COAT OF PAINT," THE VISITOR REPORTED. "THEY STAND OUT A MILE AGAINST THE DRABNESS OF THE CITY."

TRAIN SCHEDULES ARE DOWN. QUEUES, MOSTLY FOR RICE, VEGETABLES AND MEAT, ARE LONGER THAN EVER, ESPECIALLY IN CANTON, ACCORDING TO



EUROPEANS WHO VISITED THE SEMIANNUAL TRADE FAIR THERE LAST MONTH. AND A14LA  
THERE ARE LONGLINES OF APATHETIC PEOPLE IN FRONT OF FOOD STORES IN  
OTHER PARTS OF CHINA, ACCORDING TO OTHER REPORTS.  
END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS--MOVED JUNE 16. FF752AED

(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 17 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO, PRESIDENT  
SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AND PRESIDENT MODIBO KEITA OF MALI TALKED AT THE  
BATAJNICA MILITARY AIRPORT TODAY ABOUT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF  
UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES TO OPEN HERE SEPT. 1.

KEITA HAD JUST ARRIVED FOR AN EIGHT-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO  
YUGOSLAVIA. SUKARNO WAS ENDING A THREE DAY VISIT WITH TITO AND  
FLEW TO ROME AFTER THE PARLEY.

THE YUGOSLAVS EXPECT MORE THAN 20 CHIEFS OF STATE OF NEUTRAL  
NATIONS TO ATTEND THE SEPTEMBER CONFERENCE.

KEITA FLEW TO YUGOSLAVIA FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH  
PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

IN A COMMUNIQUE, NASSER AND KEITA DENOUNCED FRANCE'S ATOMIC TESTS  
IN AFRICA. THEY CALLED THESE TESTS AGGRESSIVE ACTION HAMPERING  
THE PROGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLES AND THREATENING WORLD PEACE. PORTUGAL  
AND ISRAEL ALSO WERE CRITICIZED.

THE TWO ANNOUNCED THEIR DETERMINATION TO SUPPORT EFFORTS TO BAN  
NUCLEAR TESTS AND ACHIEVE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

TITO, SUKARNO AND KEITA SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THEIR  
AIRPORT MEETING THE BELGRADE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL HAVE FOR ITS AIM  
"PEACE, SECURITY AND PROGRESS OF THE WORLD" AND THAT IT WILL OPPOSE  
"COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM IN ALL ITS FORMS AND MANIFESTATIONS,  
INTERFERENCE IN INTERIOR AFFAIRS AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION."

"THE PRESIDENTS FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL CONTRIBUTE  
TO FULFILLMENT OF PRINCIPLES OF ACTIVE COEXISTENCE AND PRINCIPLES OF  
THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

K1151AED

A129 (140)

BOLZANO, ITALY, JUNE 17 (AP)--CALM RETURNED TODAY TO THE SOUTH  
TYROL, WHERE A SERIES OF DYNAMITINGS HAD CAUSED DAMAGE, TEMPORARY  
UNEMPLOYMENT AND ONE DEATH.

STERN MEASURES TAKEN BY INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO SCALBA APPEARED  
TO HAVE CHECKED TERRORISTS WHO BLASTED MORE THAN 40 ELECTRIC POWER  
PYLONS EARLIER IN THE WEEK WITH BOMBS THAT IN SOME CASES WERE  
SET OFF BY AUSTRIAN TIMING DEVICES.

TWO-THIRDS OF BOLZANO PROVINCE'S 350,000 RESIDENTS ARE  
GERMAN-SPEAKING. MANY OF THESE, SUPPORTED BY THE AUSTRIAN  
GOVERNMENT, HAVE LONG CAMPAIGNED FOR MORE AUTONOMY.

ABOUT 5,000 RIFLES HAVE BEEN SURRENDERED TO POLICE. A SEMICURFEW  
PREVENTS ANYONE FROM APPROACHING ELECTRIC SUPPLY SOURCES OR  
FACTORIES FROM 9 P.M. TO 5 A.M. DAILY. TROOPS AND POLICE GUARDED  
POWER LINES AND PLANTS, BRIDGES, FACTORIES AND TUNNELS.

TA1109AED

A101

ROME, JUNE 17 (AP)--PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI RETURNED TODAY  
FROM AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES AND EXPRESSED HOPE  
ITALIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP WOULD BE A BENEFICIAL FACTOR FOR THE  
WHOLE WORLD.

HE SAID HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS  
HAD BEEN USEFUL BOTH IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS AND TO  
ITALY. THE ITALIAN PREMIER ALSO SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN PLEASED TO  
VISIT AMERICANS OF ITALIAN ORIGIN IN BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA AND  
NEW YORK.

K907AED

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., JUNE 17 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. DAVID  
WADE, COMMANDER OF THE 1ST MISSILE DIVISION HERE SINCE JANUARY 1958,  
HAS BEEN NAMED TO COMMAND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 16TH AIR FORCE  
IN SPAIN.

WADE'S HEADQUARTERS WILL BE AT TORREJON AIR BASE THERE.

MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH J. PRESTON WILL TAKE OVER WADE'S COMMAND AT THIS  
WEST COAST MISSILE CENTER. PRESTON HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE 22ND  
AIR DIVISION AT MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE, MONTANA. THAT BASE IS  
SCHEDULED TO BE A MINUTEMAN MISSILE BASE.

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